

BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOON

BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOON SERVES AS A POWERFUL VISUAL MEDIUM TO ENCAPSULATE THE COMPLEXITIES AND CONTROVERSIES SURROUNDING THE BERLIN CONFERENCE OF 1884-1885. THIS PIVOTAL EVENT, WHERE EUROPEAN POWERS CONVENED TO DIVIDE AFRICAN TERRITORIES WITHOUT AFRICAN REPRESENTATION, HAS BEEN WIDELY CRITIQUED AND ANALYZED THROUGH VARIOUS POLITICAL CARTOONS. THESE CARTOONS PROVIDE CRITICAL INSIGHT INTO THE IMPERIALISTIC AMBITIONS, THE DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS, AND THE ETHICAL IMPLICATIONS OF THE CONFERENCE. BY EXAMINING THE SYMBOLISM, CARICATURES, AND NARRATIVES USED IN BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS, ONE CAN BETTER UNDERSTAND THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT AND THE LASTING IMPACT OF EUROPEAN COLONIALISM IN AFRICA. THIS ARTICLE DELVES INTO THE ORIGINS AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, EXPLORES THE ROLE OF POLITICAL CARTOONS IN SHAPING PUBLIC PERCEPTION, AND ANALYZES NOTABLE EXAMPLES THAT HIGHLIGHT THE CONFERENCE'S GLOBAL POLITICAL RAMIFICATIONS. THE DISCUSSION FURTHER EXTENDS TO THE USE OF SATIRE AND ALLEGORY, REVEALING HOW THESE CARTOONS COMMUNICATED COMPLEX POLITICAL MESSAGES TO CONTEMPORARY AUDIENCES.

- HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE
- ROLE OF POLITICAL CARTOONS IN 19TH CENTURY DIPLOMACY
- KEY THEMES IN BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS
- NOTABLE BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS AND THEIR ANALYSIS
- IMPACT OF CARTOONS ON PUBLIC OPINION AND LEGACY

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE

THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, HELD FROM NOVEMBER 1884 TO FEBRUARY 1885, WAS A DIPLOMATIC MEETING ORGANIZED BY GERMAN CHANCELLOR OTTO VON BISMARCK. THE CONFERENCE AIMED TO REGULATE EUROPEAN COLONIZATION AND TRADE IN AFRICA DURING THE NEW IMPERIALISM PERIOD. MAJOR EUROPEAN POWERS, INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL, AND OTHERS, PARTICIPATED TO ESTABLISH GROUND RULES FOR TERRITORIAL CLAIMS ON THE AFRICAN CONTINENT. THIS CONFERENCE MARKED A SIGNIFICANT MOMENT IN THE "SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA," AS IT FORMALIZED THE PARTITION WITHOUT ANY AFRICAN REPRESENTATIVES PRESENT. IT RESULTED IN THE GENERAL ACT OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, WHICH LAID DOWN PRINCIPLES SUCH AS EFFECTIVE OCCUPATION AND FREE TRADE IN THE CONGO BASIN. THE CONFERENCE'S OUTCOMES HAD PROFOUND POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC EFFECTS ON AFRICA, LEADING TO THE EXPLOITATION AND SUBJUGATION OF INDIGENOUS POPULATIONS.

SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CONFERENCE IN COLONIAL EXPANSION

THE BERLIN CONFERENCE WAS A TURNING POINT IN EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM, ACCELERATING THE COLONIZATION OF AFRICA BY PROVIDING A LEGAL FRAMEWORK TO AVOID CONFLICTS AMONG EUROPEAN POWERS. IT LEGITIMIZED THE CONQUEST AND ANNEXATION OF AFRICAN TERRITORIES, LEADING TO THE DIVISION OF THE CONTINENT INTO SPHERES OF INFLUENCE. THE POLITICAL AGREEMENTS MADE DURING THE CONFERENCE DISREGARDED THE CULTURAL, ETHNIC, AND POLITICAL REALITIES OF AFRICAN SOCIETIES, RESULTING IN LONG-TERM CONSEQUENCES THAT AFFECTED AFRICAN NATIONS' SOVEREIGNTY AND DEVELOPMENT. THIS HISTORICAL BACKGROUND IS CRUCIAL TO UNDERSTANDING THE CONTEXT IN WHICH BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS EMERGED, AS THEY OFTEN CRITICIZED OR REFLECTED THE IMPERIALIST NATURE OF THE CONFERENCE.

ROLE OF POLITICAL CARTOONS IN 19TH CENTURY DIPLOMACY

POLITICAL CARTOONS IN THE 19TH CENTURY WERE A WIDELY ACCESSIBLE AND INFLUENTIAL FORM OF COMMENTARY THAT SHAPED PUBLIC OPINION ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. THESE VISUAL REPRESENTATIONS EMPLOYED SATIRE, SYMBOLISM, AND

CARICATURE TO COMMUNICATE COMPLEX POLITICAL ISSUES IN AN UNDERSTANDABLE AND OFTEN PROVOCATIVE MANNER. THE BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOON GENRE BELONGS TO THIS TRADITION, SERVING AS A TOOL TO CRITIQUE THE DIPLOMATS' MOTIVES, EXPOSE COLONIAL HYPOCRISY, AND HIGHLIGHT THE CONSEQUENCES OF EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM. NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES FREQUENTLY PUBLISHED THESE CARTOONS, REACHING A BROAD AUDIENCE AND INFLUENCING THE PERCEPTIONS OF BOTH POLICYMAKERS AND THE PUBLIC.

VISUAL SATIRE AS A FORM OF POLITICAL CRITIQUE

SATIRICAL CARTOONS USED EXAGGERATION AND HUMOR TO EXPOSE THE GREED, ARROGANCE, AND MORAL CONTRADICTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN POWERS INVOLVED IN THE BERLIN CONFERENCE. BY PORTRAYING LEADERS AS CARICATURES OR USING ALLEGORICAL IMAGERY, CARTOONISTS COULD CHALLENGE OFFICIAL NARRATIVES AND QUESTION THE LEGITIMACY OF COLONIAL CLAIMS. THESE CARTOONS WERE NOT ONLY ENTERTAINMENT BUT ALSO A FORM OF POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT, RAISING AWARENESS ABOUT THE INJUSTICES AND POWER DYNAMICS AT PLAY DURING THE CONFERENCE.

KEY THEMES IN BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS

BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS COMMONLY EXPLORE SEVERAL RECURRING THEMES THAT REVEAL THE COMPLEXITIES AND CONTROVERSIES OF THE EVENT. THESE THEMES INCLUDE IMPERIALISM, EXPLOITATION, DIPLOMACY, RIVALRY, AND THE DEHUMANIZATION OF AFRICAN PEOPLES. THROUGH VISUAL METAPHORS AND SYMBOLISM, CARTOONS ARTICULATE THE UNDERLYING MOTIVATIONS AND CONSEQUENCES OF THE CONFERENCE'S RESOLUTIONS.

IMPERIALISM AND TERRITORIAL DIVISION

ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT THEMES IS THE AGGRESSIVE PARTITIONING OF AFRICAN LANDS. CARTOONS OFTEN DEPICT EUROPEAN LEADERS CARVING UP THE CONTINENT LIKE A PIE OR A MAP, EMPHASIZING THE ARBITRARY AND SELF-SERVING NATURE OF THE TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS. THIS IMAGERY CRITICIZES THE DISREGARD FOR AFRICAN SOVEREIGNTY AND HIGHLIGHTS THE COLONIAL POWERS' COMPETITION FOR RESOURCES AND INFLUENCE.

DIPLOMATIC RIVALRY AND POWER POLITICS

ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT THEME IS THE RIVALRY AMONG EUROPEAN NATIONS. CARTOONS FREQUENTLY PORTRAY DIPLOMATS AS GREEDY OR SCHEMING FIGURES, HIGHLIGHTING THE POLITICAL MANEUVERING AND ALLIANCES FORMED DURING THE CONFERENCE. THE BERLIN CONFERENCE IS DEPICTED AS A GAME OF POWER POLITICS WHERE THE INTERESTS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES WERE IGNORED.

DEHUMANIZATION AND RACISM

MANY BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS REFLECT THE RACIAL ATTITUDES OF THE TIME, OFTEN PORTRAYING AFRICANS IN STEREOTYPICAL OR DEHUMANIZING WAYS. WHILE SOME CARTOONS CRITICIZE EUROPEAN RACISM AND EXPLOITATION, OTHERS UNFORTUNATELY PERPETUATED IMPERIALIST IDEOLOGIES. UNDERSTANDING THIS ASPECT IS ESSENTIAL TO INTERPRETING THE HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL CONTEXT OF THESE VISUAL DOCUMENTS.

NOTABLE BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS AND THEIR ANALYSIS

SEVERAL BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS HAVE BECOME ICONIC FOR THEIR INCISIVE COMMENTARY AND ARTISTIC EXPRESSION. EXAMINING THESE WORKS REVEALS HOW CARTOONISTS CONVEYED THEIR MESSAGES AND THE PUBLIC REACTIONS THEY ELICITED.

THE CARVING UP OF AFRICA

ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS CARTOONS DEPICTS EUROPEAN LEADERS LITERALLY CARVING AFRICA LIKE A CAKE OR PIE, OFTEN WITH EXAGGERATED TOOLS SUCH AS KNIVES OR SCISSORS. THIS IMAGE POWERFULLY SYMBOLIZES THE DIVISION OF AFRICAN TERRITORIES WITHOUT CONSENT. THE CARTOON CRITICIZES THE GREED AND ENTITLEMENT OF IMPERIAL POWERS WHILE EMPHASIZING THE DISREGARD FOR AFRICAN PEOPLES' RIGHTS.

DIPLOMATS AS GLUTTONOUS FIGURES

ANOTHER COMMON MOTIF PORTRAYS DIPLOMATS AS CORPULENT, GLUTTONOUS MEN FEASTING ON AFRICAN LANDS. THIS REPRESENTATION UNDERSCORES THE SELFISHNESS AND EXCESS OF COLONIAL AMBITIONS. THE SATIRICAL STYLE MOCKS THE POMP AND SELF-IMPORTANCE OF EUROPEAN LEADERS ENGAGED IN THE CONFERENCE.

ALLEGORICAL REPRESENTATIONS OF AFRICA

SOME CARTOONS USE ALLEGORY BY DEPICTING AFRICA AS A VULNERABLE FIGURE, OFTEN A WOMAN OR CHILD, BEING DIVIDED OR CONTROLLED BY POWERFUL MEN. THESE IMAGES EVOKE SYMPATHY AND CRITIQUE THE EXPLOITATION AND VICTIMIZATION OF THE CONTINENT. THEY SERVE TO HUMANIZE AFRICA AND HIGHLIGHT THE INJUSTICE OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE'S OUTCOMES.

IMPACT OF CARTOONS ON PUBLIC OPINION AND LEGACY

BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS PLAYED A CRUCIAL ROLE IN SHAPING CONTEMPORARY AND HISTORICAL PERCEPTIONS OF THE CONFERENCE AND COLONIALISM. BY DISTILLING COMPLEX POLITICAL EVENTS INTO COMPELLING VISUALS, CARTOONS INFORMED AND INFLUENCED PUBLIC DISCOURSE ON IMPERIALISM AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. THEY CONTRIBUTED TO THE CRITICAL EXAMINATION OF EUROPEAN POLICIES AND REMAIN VALUABLE HISTORICAL SOURCES FOR UNDERSTANDING THE ATTITUDES AND NARRATIVES OF THE ERA.

EDUCATIONAL AND PROPAGANDA FUNCTIONS

CARTOONS SERVED BOTH EDUCATIONAL AND PROPAGANDISTIC PURPOSES. THEY EDUCATED THE PUBLIC ABOUT THE REALITIES AND CONSEQUENCES OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, OFTEN EXPOSING THE SELF-INTEREST BEHIND DIPLOMATIC AGREEMENTS. SIMULTANEOUSLY, SOME CARTOONS WERE USED TO JUSTIFY IMPERIALISM BY PORTRAYING IT AS A CIVILIZING MISSION, REFLECTING THE CONTESTED NATURE OF VISUAL PROPAGANDA DURING THIS PERIOD.

ENDURING HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE

TODAY, BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS ARE STUDIED AS IMPORTANT ARTIFACTS THAT REVEAL THE INTERSECTION OF ART, POLITICS, AND HISTORY. THEY PROVIDE INSIGHT INTO THE IMPERIAL MINDSET AND THE GLOBAL DYNAMICS OF THE LATE 19TH CENTURY. THE LEGACY OF THESE CARTOONS ENDURES AS A REMINDER OF THE ETHICAL AND POLITICAL CHALLENGES POSED BY COLONIALISM AND THE POWER OF VISUAL MEDIA IN POLITICAL COMMUNICATION.

SUMMARY OF KEY POINTS

- THE BERLIN CONFERENCE FORMALIZED EUROPEAN COLONIZATION OF AFRICA WITHOUT AFRICAN REPRESENTATION.
- POLITICAL CARTOONS SERVED AS CRITICAL TOOLS TO COMMENT ON AND CRITIQUE THE CONFERENCE'S OUTCOMES.
- COMMON THEMES IN CARTOONS INCLUDE IMPERIALISM, RIVALRY, EXPLOITATION, AND RACIAL ATTITUDES.

- NOTABLE CARTOONS USED SYMBOLISM SUCH AS CARVING AFRICA TO ILLUSTRATE COLONIAL GREED AND INJUSTICE.
- THESE CARTOONS INFLUENCED PUBLIC OPINION AND REMAIN SIGNIFICANT HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT WAS THE BERLIN CONFERENCE DEPICTED IN POLITICAL CARTOONS?

THE BERLIN CONFERENCE, HELD FROM 1884 TO 1885, WAS DEPICTED IN POLITICAL CARTOONS AS A MEETING WHERE EUROPEAN POWERS DIVIDED AFRICA AMONG THEMSELVES WITHOUT REGARD FOR INDIGENOUS PEOPLES, SYMBOLIZING IMPERIALISM AND COLONIAL GREED.

HOW DO POLITICAL CARTOONS CRITIQUE THE OUTCOMES OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE?

POLITICAL CARTOONS OFTEN CRITIQUE THE BERLIN CONFERENCE BY HIGHLIGHTING THE ARBITRARY DIVISION OF AFRICA, THE EXPLOITATION OF AFRICAN RESOURCES, AND THE DISREGARD FOR NATIVE POPULATIONS, PORTRAYING THE EVENT AS A SYMBOL OF IMPERIALIST INJUSTICE.

WHAT SYMBOLS ARE COMMONLY USED IN BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS?

COMMON SYMBOLS INCLUDE EUROPEAN LEADERS CARVING UP A MAP OF AFRICA, VULTURES OR SNAKES REPRESENTING EXPLOITATION, AND CHAINS OR SHACKLES SYMBOLIZING OPPRESSION, EMPHASIZING THE EXPLOITATIVE NATURE OF THE CONFERENCE.

WHY ARE POLITICAL CARTOONS ABOUT THE BERLIN CONFERENCE IMPORTANT FOR UNDERSTANDING IMPERIALISM?

THESE CARTOONS PROVIDE VISUAL CRITIQUES AND SIMPLIFY COMPLEX POLITICAL EVENTS, MAKING THE IMPERIALIST MOTIVES AND CONSEQUENCES OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE MORE ACCESSIBLE AND HIGHLIGHTING THE MORAL ISSUES INVOLVED.

WHICH COUNTRIES ARE TYPICALLY SHOWN IN BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS?

POLITICAL CARTOONS TYPICALLY DEPICT MAJOR EUROPEAN POWERS INVOLVED IN THE CONFERENCE, SUCH AS BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, AND PORTUGAL, OFTEN PERSONIFIED AS POLITICIANS OR MONARCHS NEGOTIATING AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

HOW DO BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS ADDRESS THE PERSPECTIVE OF AFRICAN PEOPLE?

MANY CARTOONS ILLUSTRATE AFRICANS AS MARGINALIZED, SUFFERING, OR IGNORED FIGURES TO EMPHASIZE THEIR LACK OF AGENCY AND THE DETRIMENTAL IMPACT OF EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM ON INDIGENOUS POPULATIONS.

CAN BERLIN CONFERENCE POLITICAL CARTOONS BE SEEN AS A FORM OF POLITICAL PROTEST?

YES, THESE CARTOONS OFTEN SERVE AS A FORM OF POLITICAL PROTEST BY CRITICIZING IMPERIALISM, EXPOSING THE GREED AND HYPOCRISY OF EUROPEAN POWERS, AND CALLING ATTENTION TO THE ETHICAL PROBLEMS OF COLONIALISM.

WHERE CAN ONE FIND HISTORICAL POLITICAL CARTOONS ABOUT THE BERLIN CONFERENCE?

HISTORICAL POLITICAL CARTOONS ABOUT THE BERLIN CONFERENCE CAN BE FOUND IN ARCHIVES, HISTORY TEXTBOOKS, MUSEUM COLLECTIONS, ONLINE DATABASES, AND DIGITAL LIBRARIES SPECIALIZING IN POLITICAL ART AND IMPERIAL HISTORY.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *THE BERLIN CONFERENCE AND THE SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA*

THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT AND OUTCOMES OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE OF 1884-1885, WHERE EUROPEAN POWERS DIVIDED AFRICAN TERRITORIES WITHOUT AFRICAN REPRESENTATION. IT PROVIDES A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE POLITICAL MOTIVATIONS BEHIND THE CONFERENCE AND ITS LONG-LASTING IMPACT ON AFRICAN GEOPOLITICS. THE BOOK ALSO EXAMINES HOW THE CONFERENCE HAS BEEN REPRESENTED IN POLITICAL CARTOONS AND OTHER MEDIA.

2. *IMPERIALISM ILLUSTRATED: POLITICAL CARTOONS AND THE BERLIN CONFERENCE*

FOCUSING ON POLITICAL CARTOONS FROM THE LATE 19TH CENTURY, THIS BOOK ANALYZES HOW ARTISTS CRITIQUED AND PORTRAYED THE BERLIN CONFERENCE AND IMPERIALIST AMBITIONS. IT OFFERS A VISUAL HISTORY OF EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM, USING CARTOONS AS A LENS TO UNDERSTAND PUBLIC OPINION AND POLITICAL SATIRE. READERS GAIN INSIGHT INTO THE ROLE OF ART IN SHAPING PERCEPTIONS OF COLONIALISM.

3. *DIVIDING AFRICA: THE LEGACY OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE*

THIS WORK TRACES THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE'S ARBITRARY BORDERS ON AFRICAN SOCIETIES AND NATIONS. IT DISCUSSES THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC RAMIFICATIONS THAT CONTINUE TO AFFECT THE CONTINENT TODAY. THE BOOK ALSO HIGHLIGHTS HOW POLITICAL CARTOONS FROM THAT ERA REFLECTED CONTEMPORARY ATTITUDES ABOUT COLONIZATION AND IMPERIAL POWER.

4. *CARTOONS, COLONIES, AND CONFLICT: VISUAL COMMENTARY ON THE BERLIN CONFERENCE*

ANALYZING A RANGE OF POLITICAL CARTOONS, THIS BOOK UNCOVERS THE NARRATIVES AND BIASES EMBEDDED IN VISUAL DEPICTIONS OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE. IT EXAMINES HOW DIFFERENT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES USED CARTOONS TO JUSTIFY THEIR COLONIAL AMBITIONS OR CRITICIZE RIVALS. THE BOOK ALSO SITUATES THESE CARTOONS WITHIN THE BROADER CONTEXT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE LATE 19TH CENTURY.

5. *COLONIALISM IN CARICATURE: POLITICAL CARTOONS OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE*

THIS TITLE DELVES INTO THE ARTISTIC AND POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF CARICATURES RELATED TO THE BERLIN CONFERENCE. IT STUDIES PROMINENT CARTOONISTS AND THEIR WORK, REVEALING HOW HUMOR AND EXAGGERATION WERE USED TO COMMENT ON IMPERIAL POLITICS. THE BOOK PROVIDES A UNIQUE PERSPECTIVE ON COLONIAL HISTORY THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF POLITICAL ART.

6. *THE BERLIN CONFERENCE: POWER, POLITICS, AND PROPAGANDA*

THIS COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT COVERS THE DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS AT THE BERLIN CONFERENCE AND THE PROPAGANDA EFFORTS SURROUNDING IT. IT LOOKS AT HOW POLITICAL CARTOONS SERVED AS TOOLS FOR PROPAGANDA, INFLUENCING PUBLIC OPINION IN EUROPE AND BEYOND. THE BOOK SITUATES THE CONFERENCE WITHIN THE BROADER FRAMEWORK OF 19TH-CENTURY IMPERIALISM AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION.

7. *MAPPING EMPIRE: CARTOONS AND THE PARTITION OF AFRICA*

FOCUSING ON THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN MAPS AND CARTOONS, THIS BOOK SHOWS HOW VISUAL REPRESENTATIONS SHAPED EUROPEAN UNDERSTANDING OF AFRICA DURING THE BERLIN CONFERENCE. IT DISCUSSES HOW CARTOONS DEPICTED THE PARTITION OF AFRICA AND THE COMPETITION AMONG IMPERIAL POWERS. THE BOOK ALSO EXPLORES THE SYMBOLIC MEANING OF MAPS IN POLITICAL DISCOURSE.

8. *VOICES IN INK: POLITICAL SATIRE AND THE BERLIN CONFERENCE*

THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES THE ROLE OF SATIRE IN CRITIQUING THE BERLIN CONFERENCE AND THE IMPERIALIST AGENDA. IT HIGHLIGHTS KEY SATIRICAL CARTOONS AND THEIR CREATORS, ANALYZING HOW SATIRE CHALLENGED OR REINFORCED COLONIAL IDEOLOGIES. THE TEXT PROVIDES A CULTURAL HISTORY OF POLITICAL HUMOR RELATED TO THE SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA.

9. *EMPIRE ON PAPER: THE BERLIN CONFERENCE IN POLITICAL CARTOONS*

EXAMINING A RICH COLLECTION OF POLITICAL CARTOONS, THIS BOOK REVEALS HOW THE BERLIN CONFERENCE WAS PORTRAYED

AND DEBATED IN PRINT MEDIA. IT CONSIDERS THE INFLUENCE OF THESE CARTOONS ON PUBLIC PERCEPTION AND POLICY-MAKING IN EUROPE. THE BOOK OFFERS A NUANCED UNDERSTANDING OF THE INTERSECTION BETWEEN IMPERIALISM, MEDIA, AND POLITICAL ART.

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